Literary Criticism/AFRICA

Space and Trauma in the Writings of Aminatta Forna is a critical study of her four works: a memoir, *The Devil That Danced on the Water*, and three novels, *Ancestor Stones*, *The Memory of Love*, and *The Hired Man*. This study makes the case that Forna's works delve into the historical and political landscapes of Sierra Leone and trace the growth and development of the nation from the pre-colonial to post-independence era. Within this trajectory, she engages the legacies of colonialism, post-independence betrayal and disillusionment, political instability, violence, and oppression leading to the civil wars of the 1990s.

The book also explores the connections between space and identity in the context of postconflict violence and trauma. It draws from spatiality and trauma theory to argue that the production of spaces is linked to the construction of human subjectivity, and that the identity of characters emerges from the spaces they occupy, and from their relationship to them. The book further articulates the point that history, trauma, and memory are interpretive tools to explore human actions and behaviors, and reconfigure individual and collective identities across multiple spaces.

"Impelled by shared experience of civil war in their native Sierra Leone, Ernest Cole illuminates Forna's works as richly variegated literary spaces for the contemplation of violence, displacement, and identity: not simply to expose the atrocities of the past, but in a common hope of redemption and renewal. A moving and insightful study, grounded in history, theoretically informed, and laced with the authenticity of nostalgia and regret, resentment and love"

–Kathleen Verduin, Professor of English, Hope College

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